Noach

Genesis 6:9-11:22

	YHVH's Solution to V	Vickedness in the Earth	
С	Genesis 6:1-7:24	Genesis 8:1-22	Comments
A 1, 2	Renesis 6:1-8 Now it came to pass, when men began to multiply on the face of the earth, and daughters were born to them, 2 that the sons of God saw the daughters of men, that they were beautiful; and they took wives for themselves of all whom they chose. 3 And the Lord said, "My Spirit shall not strive with man forever, for he is indeed flesh; yet his days shall be one hundred and twenty years." 4 There were giants (בְּבָּלִילִים; ; ha-nephilim, the ones who cause one to fall; a bully or tyrant) on the earth in those days, and also afterward, when the sons of God came in to the daughters of men and they bore children to them. Those were the mighty men who were of old, men of renown. 5 Then the Lord saw that the wickedness of man was great in the earth, and that every intent of the thoughts of his heart was only evil continually. 6 And the Lord was sorry that He had made man on the earth, and He was grieved in His heart. 7 So the Lord said, "I will destroy man whom I have created from the face of the earth, both man and beast, creeping thing and birds of the air, for I am sorry that I have made them." 8 But Noah found grace (הוֹדְיִ ; chen; favor) in the eyes of the Lord.	Genesis 8:21-22 21 And the Lord smelled a soothing aroma. Then the Lord said in His heart, "I will never again curse the ground for man's sake, although the imagination of man's heart is evil from his youth; nor will I again destroy every living thing as I have done. 22 "While the earth remains, Seedtime and harvest, Cold and heat, Winter and summer, And day and night Shall not cease."	The sons of God seem to refer to a divine counsel of some sort, likely angels. See Job 1:6, 2:1, 38:7. The reference here in Genesis may be referring to a portion of this counsel. Eventually, the phrase "sons of God" refers to: Peacemakers — Matthew 5:9 Those worthy to attain a future age and the resurrection from the dead (also called sons of the resurrection) – Luke 20:36 Those led by the Spirit of God who will be revealed as such (Romans 8:14, 19) Those who are sons of God through faith in Yeshua.

Genesis likely refers to fallen angels that mated with human women to produce a different race, an unholy mixture. Giants may not be the right term to use here. It could also be translated as a bully or tyrant, which goes along with the idea of how evil people were in this time period. This is why YHVH felt the need to destroy man. However, YHVH showed favor upon Noah who was different from the wicked people on the earth. Genesis 6:9-7:4 Genesis 8:15-20 Hebrews 11:7 В 1, 2 Noah became heir This is the genealogy of Noah. Noah 15 Then God spoke to Noah, of the was a just man (אָרשׁ צַדִּיכן; ish saying, 16 "Go out of the righteousness tsaddik), perfect (מַלִּים; tamim; ark, you and your wife, and which is according your sons and your sons' to faith. innocent, having integrity) in his wives with you. generations. Noah walked with God. 8 people were to 17 Bring out with you every go into the ark: 10 And Noah begot three sons: Shem, living thing of all flesh that Noah and his Ham, and Japheth. is with you: birds and cattle wife and every creeping thing Shem and his 11 The earth also was corrupt before that creeps on the earth, so God, and the earth was filled with wife violence. 12 So God looked upon the that they may abound on • Ham and his earth, and indeed it was corrupt; for all the earth, and be fruitful wife and multiply on the earth." flesh had corrupted their way on the Japheth and his earth. wife 18 So Noah went out, and his sons and his wife and his 13 And God said to Noah, "The end of sons' wives with him. 19 all flesh has come before Me, for the

earth is filled with violence through them; and behold, I will destroy them with the earth.

14 Make yourself an ark of gopherwood; make rooms in the ark, and cover it inside and outside with pitch.

15 And this is how you shall make it: The length of the ark shall be three hundred cubits, its width fifty cubits, and its height thirty cubits.

16 You shall make a window for the ark, and you shall finish it to a cubit from above; and set the door of the ark in its side. You shall make it with lower, second, and third decks.

17 And behold, I Myself am bringing floodwaters on the earth, to destroy from under heaven all flesh in which is the breath of life; everything that is on the earth shall die.

18 But I will establish My covenant with you; and you shall go into the ark you, your sons, your wife, and your sons' wives with you. 19 And of every living thing of all flesh you shall **bring** two of every sort into the ark, to keep them alive with you; they shall be male and female. 20 Of the birds after their kind, of animals after their kind, and of every creeping thing of the earth after its kind, two of every kind will come to you to keep them alive. 21 And you shall take for yourself of all food that is eaten, and you shall gather it to yourself; and it shall be food for you and for them." 22 Thus Noah did; according to all that

God commanded him, so he did.

into the ark, you and all your

7 Then the Lord said to Noah, "Come

household, because I have seen that

you are righteous before Me in this

Every animal, every creeping thing, every bird, and whatever creeps on the earth, according to their families, went out of the ark.

20 Then Noah built an altar to the Lord, and took of every clean animal and of every clean bird, and offered burnt offerings on the altar.

Creatures to enter the ark:

- 7 pairs, male and female, of every kind of clean animal and every kind of birds of the air.
- 2 of every kind of kind of unclean living thing, male and female

Ark is/has:

- 300 L X 50 W X 30 H cubits
 (450 X 75 X 45 feet OR 135 X 22 X 13 meters).
- 3 levels
- 1 window
- 1 door in the side

Notice how God is establishing His covenant with Noah. He will have covenants with others in the future. We are beginning to see Him as a God of covenants.

Food was brought into the ark for people and living creatures.

Previously, the earth had become filled with violence. Once the wicked

	generation. 2 You shall take with you seven each of every clean animal, a male and his female; two each of animals that are unclean, a male and his female; 3 also seven each of birds of the air, male and female, to keep the species alive on the face of all the earth. 4 For after seven more days I will cause it to rain on the earth forty days and forty nights, and I will destroy from the face of the earth all living things that I have made."		were destroyed, the earth was to be filled once again, hopefully, this time, with little or no violence. We see that it is just as bad now as it probably was then.
C 1, 2	Genesis 7:5-9 5 And Noah did according to all that the Lord commanded him. 6 Noah was six hundred years old when the floodwaters were on the earth. 7 So Noah, with his sons, his wife, and his sons' wives, went into the ark because of the waters of the flood. 8 Of clean animals, of animals that are unclean, of birds, and of everything that creeps on the earth, 9 two by two they went into the ark to Noah, male and female, as God had commanded Noah.	13 And it came to pass in the six hundred and first year, in the first month, the first day of the month, that the waters were dried up from the earth; and Noah removed the covering of the ark and looked, and indeed the surface of the ground was dry. 14 And in the second month, on the twenty-seventh day of the month, the earth was dried.	We see the themes of flooding and dryness on the earth.
D 1, 2	Genesis 7:10-11 10 And it came to pass after seven days that the waters of the flood were on the earth. 11 In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, in the second month, the seventeenth day of the month, on that day all the fountains of the great deep were broken up, and the windows of heaven were opened.	Genesis 8:10-12 10 And he waited yet another seven days, and again he sent the dove out from the ark. 11 Then the dove came to him in the evening, and behold, a freshly plucked olive leaf was in her mouth; and Noah knew that the waters had receded from the earth. 12 So he waited yet another seven days and sent out the dove, which did not return again to him anymore.	We see the themes of 7 days, and waters flooding/receding.

Genesis 7:12-16 Genesis 8:6-9 Ε 40 days of rain. 1, 2 Wicked destroyed 12 And the rain was on the earth forty 6 So it came to pass, at the Animals of earth days and forty nights. end of forty days, that and birds of the air died. Noah opened the window of the ark which he had Noah's family 13 On the very same day Noah and preserved in the Noah's sons, Shem, Ham, and Japheth, made. ark. and Noah's wife and the three wives of his sons with them, entered the ark — 7 Then he sent out a raven, 14 they and every beast after its kind, which kept going to and fro 40 days of flood all cattle after their kind, every until the waters had dried water. creeping thing that creeps on the earth up from the earth. Raven released after its kind, and every bird after its (unclean bird) – did 8 He also sent out from kind, every bird of every sort. 15 And not return; likely they went into the ark to Noah, two by himself a **dove**, to see if the feasted on two, of all flesh in which is the breath waters had receded from anything it could of life. 16 So those that entered, male the face of the ground. 9 But find. and female of all flesh, went in as God the dove found no resting Dove released had commanded him; and the Lord place for the sole of her (clean bird). Dove returned for shut him in. foot, and she returned into the ark to him, for the shelter and 17 Now the flood was on the earth waters were on the face of preservation. **forty days.** The waters increased and the whole earth. So he put lifted up the ark, and it rose high above out his hand and took her, the earth. and drew her into the ark to himself. F Genesis 7:18-20 Genesis 8:1-5 Opposition: 1, 2 prevailing waters 8 Then God remembered 18 The waters prevailed and greatly receding of increased on the earth, and the ark Noah, and every living thing, waters moved about on the surface of the and all the animals that waters. were with him in the ark. And God made a wind to 19 And the waters prevailed pass over the earth, and the exceedingly on the earth, and all the waters subsided. 2 The high hills under the whole heaven were fountains of the deep and covered. the windows of heaven were also stopped, and the rain from heaven was restrained. 3 And the waters receded continually from the earth. At the end of the hundred and fifty days the waters decreased. 4 Then the ark rested in the seventh month, the seventeenth

		day of the month, on the mountains of Ararat. 5 And the waters decreased continually until the tenth month. In the tenth month, on the first day of the month, the tops of the mountains were seen.	
G	21 And all flesh died that moved on the earth: birds and cattle and beasts and every creeping thing that creeps on the earth, and every man. 22 All in whose nostrils was the breath of the spirit of life, all that was on the dry land, died. 23 So He destroyed all living things which were on the face of the ground: both man and cattle, creeping thing and bird of the air. They were destroyed from the earth. Only Noah and those who were with him in the ark remained alive. 24 And the waters prevailed on the earth one hundred and fifty days.		We will see these same themes of life and death repeated many times throughout Scripture.

The Rainbow As The Sign of the Covenant

Genesis 9:1-17 can be examined in 2 ways, as a single chiasm or 3 separate chiasms.

As a whole:

A1: Genesis 9:1-7 – Be fruitful and multiply

B1: Genesis 9:8-11 - Flood waters will never again destroy all living creatures

C1: Genesis 9:12 – A sign of the covenant

C2: Genesis 9:13 – A sign of the covenant

B2: Genesis 9:14-16 - Flood waters will never again destroy all living creatures

A2: Genesis 9:17 – This rainbow is the sign of the covenant between me and all flesh

С	Genesis 9:1-12	Genesis 9:13-17	Comments
C:A	Genesis 9:1-4	Genesis 9:5-7	
А	Genesis 9:1	Genesis 9:7	God intended for Noah and his descendants to
	So God blessed Noah and his sons, and said to them: "Be	And as for you, be fruitful and multiply; Bring forth abundantly in the earth And multiply in it."	multiply and fill the earth.

	fruitful and multiply, and fill		
	the earth.		
В	Genesis 9:2	Genesis 9:6	The creatures of the
			earth are given into the
	2 And the fear of you and the	6 "Whoever sheds man's blood,	hands of mankind.
	dread of you shall be on every	By man his blood shall be shed;	
	beast of the earth, on every	For in the image of God	Man is not to be given
	bird of the air, on all that	He made man.	into another man's
	move on the earth, and on all		hands for the purpose
	the fish of the sea. They are		of shedding blood. If
	given into your hand.		this takes place, his
			blood will be shed by
			another man.
С	Genesis 9:3-4	Genesis 9:5	It is permissible to eat
			green herbs. The
	3 Every moving thing that lives	5 Surely for your lifeblood I will	lifeblood must be
	shall be food for you. I have	demand a reckoning; from the	removed from animals
	given you all things, even as	hand of every beast I will require	prior to consuming
	the green herbs.	it, and from the hand of man.	them.
	Dut was aball and not floor	From the hand of every man's	It is a standardinal for
	But you shall not eat flesh	brother I will require the life of	It is not permissible for man or animals to take
	with its life, that is, its blood.	man.	someone's life.
С:В	Genesis 9:8-10	Genesis 9:11	someone sine.
	Genesis 9:8-9	Genesis 9:11	A
. /\			
Α	Genesis 9.8-9	Genesis 9.11	A covenant was
A			established with Noah
A	8 Then God spoke to Noah	11 Thus I establish My covenant	
A	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him,	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all	established with Noah and his descendants.
A	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me,	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never
A	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by
A	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never
В	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you,	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you,	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood.
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of
	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of all that go out of the ark, every beast of the earth. Genesis 9:12	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there be a flood to destroy the earth." Genesis 9:16-17	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of the earth.
В	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of all that go out of the ark, every beast of the earth.	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there be a flood to destroy the earth."	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of the earth. The rainbow is the sign
B C:C	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of all that go out of the ark, every beast of the earth. Genesis 9:12 Genesis 9:12-13	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there be a flood to destroy the earth." Genesis 9:16-17 Genesis 9:17	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of the earth. The rainbow is the sign of the covenant
B C:C	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of all that go out of the ark, every beast of the earth. Genesis 9:12 Genesis 9:12-13 And God said: "This is the sign	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there be a flood to destroy the earth." Genesis 9:16-17 Genesis 9:17 And God said to Noah, "This is	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of the earth. The rainbow is the sign of the covenant between YHVH and all
B C:C	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of all that go out of the ark, every beast of the earth. Genesis 9:12 Genesis 9:12-13 And God said: "This is the sign of the covenant which I make	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there be a flood to destroy the earth." Genesis 9:16-17 Genesis 9:17 And God said to Noah, "This is the sign of the covenant which I	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of the earth. The rainbow is the sign of the covenant
B C:C	8 Then God spoke to Noah and to his sons with him, saying: 9 "And as for Me, behold, I establish My covenant with you and with your descendants after you, Genesis 9:10 10 and with every living creature that is with you: the birds, the cattle, and every beast of the earth with you, of all that go out of the ark, every beast of the earth. Genesis 9:12 Genesis 9:12-13 And God said: "This is the sign	11 Thus I establish My covenant with you: Never again shall all flesh be cut off by the waters of the flood; never again shall there be a flood to destroy the earth." Genesis 9:16-17 Genesis 9:17 And God said to Noah, "This is	established with Noah and his descendants. YHVH promised never to destroy the earth by flood. This covenant was not only established with Noah and his descendants. It was also with the rest of the living creatures of the earth. The rainbow is the sign of the covenant between YHVH and all

	with you, for perpetual generations: 13 I set My rainbow in the cloud, and it shall be for the sign of the covenant between Me and the earth.		
В	Genesis 9:14-15a 14 It shall be, when I bring a cloud over the earth, that the rainbow shall be seen in the cloud; 15 and I will remember My covenant which is between Me and you and every living creature of all flesh;	Genesis 9:16 16 The rainbow shall be in the cloud, and I will look on it to remember the everlasting covenant between God and every living creature of all flesh that is on the earth."	The rainbow will cause YHVH to remember His everlasting covenant which is between Him and all creatures including humans.
С	Genesis 9:15b the waters shall never again become a flood to destroy all flesh.		The covenant was that flood waters would never again destroy all of the earth.

	Noah Becomes Uncovered			
С	Genesis 9:18-23	Genesis 9:24-29	Comments	
Р	Genesis 9:18-19	Genesis 9:28-29	Noah's descendants represented his life.	
	18 Now the sons of Noah who	28 And Noah lived after the flood		
	went out of the ark were	three hundred and fifty years. 29	Noah's life ceased	
	Shem, Ham, and Japheth. And	So all the days of Noah were nine	when he was 950 years	
	Ham was the father of	hundred and fifty years; and he	old.	
	Canaan.	died.		
	19 These three were the sons			
	of Noah, and from these the			
	whole earth was populated.			
Α	Genesis 9:20-21	Genesis 9:24	The Hebrew indicates it	
			was Noah who had	
	20 And Noah began to be a	24 So Noah awoke from his wine,	become uncovered.	
	farmer, and he planted a	and knew what his younger son		
	vineyard. 21 Then he drank of	had done to him.	Nothing was done to	
	the wine and was drunk, and		his wife as some	
	(he) became uncovered		people have suggested.	
	(בְּיִתְגַּל ; va-yit-gal) in his			
	tent.		See additional notes	
			below.	
В	Genesis 9:22	Genesis 9:25	We don't know exactly	
			how Ham informed his	

And Ham, the father of Canaan, saw (אַרְבָּהְ ; vay-yere) the nakedness (עֵּרנָה ; nudity, shameful exposure) of his father, and told his two brothers outside.

Then he said:
"Cursed be Canaan;
A servant of servants
He shall be to his brethren."

brothers or what he actually said to them. Whatever took place, it was enough for Noah to curse Canaan as a result.

We don't know exactly why Canaan and not Ham was cursed. There is plenty of debate due to the idiom of uncovering someone's nakedness.

Did Ham/Canaan see and make fun of Noah's nakedness or the nakedness of Noah's wife?

Did Canaan have sexual relations with Noah or Noah's wife?

These ideas exist. They are based on verses found in Leviticus 20 (on forbidden sexual partners) where certain people are forbidden to **uncover** a certain person's nakedness.

The Hebrew text says Ham, the father of Canaan, saw the nakedness of his father (Noah). It does not say Ham or Canaan for that matter uncovered his father's nakedness. It says he became uncovered, it doesn't say how he became uncovered or exactly what happened. This makes sense because

			his sons respond by covering Noah without seeing him.
			Only later does the text eventually indicate that his younger son had done something to him. It's possible that something perverse was done to Noah and that he was left in an inappropriate condition as well. This historical account is certainly lacking. Perhaps there is tradition that fills in the blanks, but I haven't
С	Genesis 9:23	Genesis 9:26-27	come across it yet. Whereas Canaan was cursed, YHVH, the God
	But Shem and Japheth took a garment, laid it on both their shoulders, and went backward and covered the nakedness of their father. Their faces were turned away, and they did not see their father's nakedness.	And he said: "Blessed be the Lord, The God of Shem, And may Canaan be his servant. 27 May God enlarge Japheth, And may he dwell in the tents of Shem; And may Canaan be his servant."	of Shem is blessed, as well as Shem and Japheth.

	Genealogy of the Sons of Noah			
С	Genesis 10:1-31	Genesis 10:32	Comments	
A 1, 2	Genesis 10:1	Genesis 10:32	The nations of the earth now descend from the 3	
	Now this is the genealogy of the sons of Noah: Shem, Ham, and Japheth. And sons were born to them after the flood.	These were the families of the sons of Noah, according to their generations, in their nations; and from these the nations were divided on the earth after the flood.	sons of Noah.	
B1			Descendants of Japheth	

	Gomer: Ashkenaz, Riphath, and Togarmah.	
	Javan: Elishah, Tarshish, Kittim, and Dodanim.	
	5 From these the coastland peoples of the Gentiles were separated into their lands, everyone according to his language, according to their families, into their nations.	
B2	Genesis 10:6-20	Descendants of Ham
	Ham: Cush, Mizraim, Put, and Canaan.	
	Cush: Seba, Havilah, Sabtah, Raamah, and Sabtechah;	
	Raamah: Sheba and Dedan.	
	Cush : Nimrod, who was a mighty hunter before the Lord. The beginning of his kingdom was Babel, Erech, Accad, and Calneh, in the land of Shinar. From that land he went to Assyria and built Nineveh, Rehoboth Ir, Calah, and Resen between Nineveh and Calah (that is the principal city).	
	Mizraim : Ludim, Anamim, Lehabim, Naphtuhim, Pathrusim, and Casluhim (from whom came the Philistines and Caphtorim).	
	Canaan: Sidon his firstborn, and Heth; 16 the Jebusite, the Amorite, and the Girgashite; 17 the Hivite, the Arkite, and the Sinite; 18 the Arvadite, the Zemarite, and the Hamathite. Afterward the families of the Canaanites were dispersed. 19 And the border of the Canaanites was from Sidon as you go toward Gerar, as far as Gaza; then as you go toward Sodom, Gomorrah, Admah, and Zeboiim, as far as Lasha.	
	20 These were the sons of Ham, according to their families, according to their languages, in their lands and in their nations.	

В3	Genesis 10:21-31	Descendants Shem
	Shem: Elam, Asshur, Arphaxad, Lud, and Aram.	Shem was the father of
		all the children of Eber
	Aram: Uz, Hul, Gether, and Mash.	via Arphaxad and Salah.
	Arphaxad: Salah	Japheth was the elder
		brother.
	Salah: Eber.	
	Eber: Peleg (for in his days the earth was divided) and Joktan.	
	Joktan: Almodad, Sheleph, Hazarmaveth, Jerah, Hadoram, Uzal,	
	Diklah, Obal, Abimael, Sheba, Ophir, Havilah, and Jobab. And	
	their dwelling place was from Mesha as you go toward Sephar,	
	the mountain of the east.	
	and modificant of the east.	
	31 These were the sons of Shem, according to their families,	
	according to their languages, in their lands, according to their	
	nations.	

	The Nation's Babel		
С	Genesis 11:1-7	Genesis 11:8-9	Comments
А	Genesis 11:1	Genesis 11:9	One language became many at the tower of
	Now the whole earth had one	9 Therefore its name is called	Babel.
	language and one speech.	Babel, because there the Lord	
		confused the language of all the	
		earth; and from there the Lord	
		scattered them abroad over the	
		face of all the earth.	
В	Genesis 11:2-4	Genesis 11:8	The desire to not be scattered over the face
	2 And it came to pass, as they	8 So the Lord scattered them	of the earth eventually
	journeyed from the east, that	abroad from there over the face	led them to be scattered
	they found a plain in the land	of all the earth, and they ceased	over the face of the
	of Shinar, and they dwelt	building the city.	earth.
	there.		
			Notice that with Adam
	3 Then they said to one		and Eve, Cain, and those
	another, "Come, let us make		in the land of Shinar
	bricks and bake them		were dispersed and sent
	thoroughly." They had brick		away for their sin.
	for stone, and they had		
	asphalt for mortar. 4 And they		This theme will continue
	said, "Come , let us build		with the northern
	ourselves a city, and a tower		kingdom of Israel being
	whose top is in the heavens;		carried away by Assyria

	let us make a name for	and the southern
	ourselves, lest we be	kingdom of Israel being
	scattered abroad over the	sent to Babylon.
	face of the whole earth."	
С	Genesis 11:5-7	Notice how YHVH
		comes to investigate
	5 But the Lord came down to	what's going on with His
	see the city and the tower	creation.
	which the sons of men had	
	built.	He did this with Adam
		and Eve, as well as Cain,
	6 And the Lord said, "Indeed	and now with the
	the people are one and they	people in Shinar.
	all have one language, and this	
	is what they begin to do; now	In order to meet a
	nothing that they propose to	certain goal, people
	do will be withheld from	must agree and unite on
	them.	the goal, and
		understand one
	7 Come, let Us go down and	another. Causing
	there confuse their language,	confusion can undo all
	that they may not understand	of that.
	one another's speech."	
		Here, YHVH and His
		angels seem to have
		caused confusion. Later
		in Scripture, it is implied
		that Satan as the author
		of confusion. He uses
		YHVH's example to
		cause division in the
		body of Messiah instead
		of peace. See 1
		Corinthians 14:33.

Genealogy of Shem			
Genesis 11:10-26	Comments		
Shem was one hundred years old, and begot Arphaxad two years after the	Terah will beget		
flood. 11 After he begot Arphaxad, Shem lived five hundred years, and	Abraham, the father of		
begot sons and daughters.	many nations.		
12 Arphaxad lived thirty-five years, and begot Salah. 13 After he begot Salah, Arphaxad lived four hundred and three years, and begot sons and daughters.			
14 Salah lived thirty years, and begot Eber. 15 After he begot Eber, Salah lived four hundred and three years, and begot sons and daughters.			

- **Eber** lived thirty-four years, and begot Peleg. 17 After he begot Peleg, Eber lived four hundred and thirty years, and begot sons and daughters.
- **Peleg** lived thirty years, and begot Reu. 19 After he begot Reu, Peleg lived two hundred and nine years, and begot sons and daughters.
- **Reu** lived thirty-two years, and begot Serug. 21 After he begot Serug, Reu lived two hundred and seven years, and begot sons and daughters.
- **Serug** lived thirty years, and begot Nahor. 23 After he begot Nahor, Serug lived two hundred years, and begot sons and daughters.
- **Nahor** lived twenty-nine years, and begot Terah. 25 After he begot **Terah**, Nahor lived one hundred and nineteen years, and begot sons and daughters.